

# References

1. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO). *AIDS epidemic update: December 2006*. 2006.
2. Public Health Agency of Canada. Centre for Infectious Disease Prevention and Control. *HIV/AIDS Epi Updates*. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, represented by the Minister of Health. August 2006.
3. Remis RS, Swantee C, Schiedel L, Fikre M, Liu J. *Report on HIV/AIDS in Ontario 2005*. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, March 2007.
4. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Where did HIV come from?* January 23, 2007. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/resources/qa/qa3.htm>
5. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Basic Information on HIV/AIDS*. April 6, 2007. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/basic/index.htm>
6. Health Canada. *It's Your Health (HIV/AIDS)*. Updated December 7, 2006. Available from: [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/hiv-vih\\_e.html](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/hiv-vih_e.html)
7. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Case Definitions for Diseases Under National Surveillance*. CCDR. 26S3 Supplement. May 2000. Available from: <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/ccdr-rmtc/00vol26/26s3/index.html>
8. United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV, STD, and TB Prevention, Divisions of HIV/AIDS Prevention. *Frequently Asked Questions - How long does it take for HIV to cause AIDS* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Oct 20; cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pubs/faq/faq4.htm>
9. Public Health Agency of Canada. *2004 Canadian Sexually Transmitted Infections Surveillance Report*. CCDR 2007;33S1:1-69.
10. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Canadian Guidelines on Sexually Transmitted Infections, 2006 Edition*. Ottawa, ON: 2006.
11. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. *HIV Testing Available Through Routine Prenatal Screening*. June 2004. Available from: [http://www.health.gov.on.ca/english/media/articles/archives/ar\\_04/062304a\\_ar.html](http://www.health.gov.on.ca/english/media/articles/archives/ar_04/062304a_ar.html)
12. Remis RS. *Final Report Estimating the Number of Persons Co-infected with Hepatitis C Virus and Human Immunodeficiency Virus in Canada*. Public Health Agency of Canada. March 31, 2001.
13. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Tuberculosis Fact Sheet: TB and HIV Infection*. [Updated 2004 June 22; cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: [http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/tbfs-fitb/tb-hiv\\_e.html](http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/tbfs-fitb/tb-hiv_e.html)
14. Public Health Agency of Canada. *HIV and AIDS in Canada: Surveillance Report to June 30, 2006*. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, represented by the Minister of Health. November 2006.
15. Peel Public Health. *Student Health 2005: Gauging the health of Peel's youth*. May 2005.
16. Council of Ministers of Education, Canada. *Canadian Youth, Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Study: Factors influencing knowledge, attitudes and behaviours*. 2003. Available from: [http://www.cmec.ca/publications/aids/CYSHHAS\\_2002\\_EN.pdf](http://www.cmec.ca/publications/aids/CYSHHAS_2002_EN.pdf)
17. Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network. *A Plan of Action for Canada to reduce HIV/AIDS-related stigma and discrimination*. December 2004. Available from: <http://www.aidslaw.ca/publications/publicationsdocEN.php?ref=48>

18. Lawson E, Gardezi F, Calzavara L, Husbands W, Myers T, and Wangari ET. *HIV/AIDS Stigma, Denial, Fear and Discrimination: Experiences and Responses of People from African and Caribbean Communities in Toronto*. The African and Caribbean Council on HIV/AIDS in Ontario (ACCHO), and The HIV Social, Behavioural and Epidemiological Studies Unit, University of Toronto. 2006.
19. Heymann D., Editor. *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual*. 18th ed. American Public Health Association; 2004.
20. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Chlamydia – What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 May 1; cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: [http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti\\_g.html](http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_g.html)
21. Health Canada. *Gonorrhea – It's Your Health* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 Dec 7; cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/gonorrh\\_e.html](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/gonorrh_e.html)
22. Public Health Agency of Canada. *Gonorrhea – What you need to know about Sexually Transmitted Infections* [homepage on the Internet]. [updated 2006 May 1; cited cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: [http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti\\_h.html](http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/publicat/std-mts/sti_h.html)
23. Zou S, Tepper M and Giulivi A. *Current Status of Hepatitis C in Canada*. Canadian Journal of Public Health. 2000 Jul-Aug; 91(Supp 1):S10-S15.
24. Health Canada. *Hepatitis C – It's Your Health* [homepage on the Internet]. [Updated 2006 Dec 07; cited 2007 Oct 11]. Available from: [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/hepc\\_e.html](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/hepc_e.html)